

**Table 1.** Reporting of subgroup analyses (SAs) in high and lower impact journals. (Sun *et al.*)

	High impact journals (n=9)	Lower impact journals (n=43)	P value
Number of outcomes per trial**	2 (1-6)	2 (1-12)	0.76 <sup>†</sup>
Number of variables per trial**	1 (1-5)	1 (1-3)	0.43 <sup>†</sup>
Number of SAs per trial**	3 (1-24)	3 (1-15)	0.77 <sup>†</sup>
Trials reporting SAs for any outcome***	7 (78%)	10 (23%)	0.003*
Continuous outcome	2 (22%)	5 (14%)	
Binary or TTE outcome	5 (56%)	5 (12%)	
Count outcome	1 (11%)	0 (0%)	
Trials reporting SAs for the primary outcome	4 (44%)	7 (16%)	0.081*
Binary or TTE outcome	2 (22%)	3 (7%)	
Continuous outcome	1 (11%)	4 (9%)	
Count outcome	1 (11%)	0 (0%)	

\* Fisher's exact test; \*\*median (range); \*\*\*trials may report more than one outcome for SAs; <sup>†</sup>Wilcoxon rank-sum test